



**Benchtop & Process Analysis Solutions**

# Sulfur, Chlorine, & Other Elements at Sub-ppm Levels



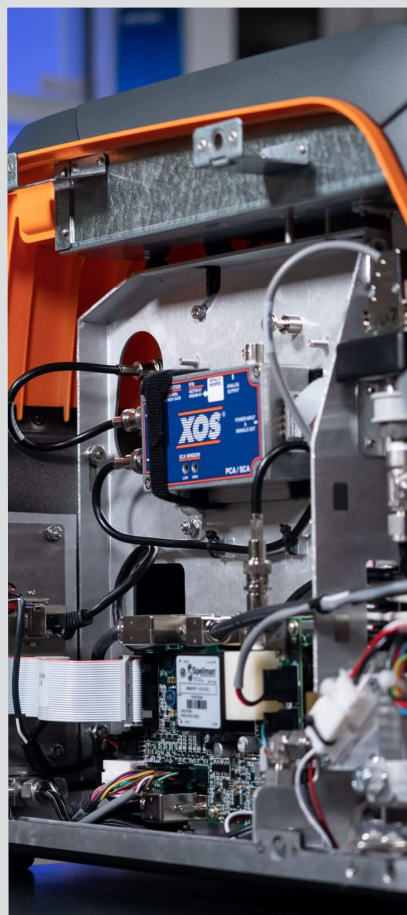




## Better Analysis Counts

XOS is a leader in the manufacture of X-ray analyzers for a wide range of elemental analysis, offering solutions that improve process monitoring efficiencies in the petroleum industry and deliver on public safety and environmental compliance. XOS offers lab and process analyzers for a range of applications, including conventional petroleum, renewable fuels, plastics recycling and pyrolysis, aviation fuel, maritime, and more.

**XOS: better analysis counts.**





## Sulfur Analyzers

XOS offers XRF sulfur analyzers for a wide range of applications including diesel, jet, kerosene, other distillate oil, naphtha, residual oil, lubricating base oil, hydraulic oil, crude oil, gasoline, and gasoline-ethanol blends. Discover hassle-free sample prep, easy operation, rapid testing, compliance flexibility, and industry-leading precision.



### Petra MAX, Petra SUPRA, & Petra 4294

Advanced sulfur, metals,  
and light element analysis  
and data management.



### Sindie R Series

Analyze sulfur with unmatched  
precision & complete flexibility.



### Sindie +Cl R Series

Ideal solution for refineries and labs  
to certify sulfur levels and assess  
chlorine for corrosion mitigation.



### Sindie Online

Process analyzer delivering  
continuous sulfur measurement  
to monitor fuel or feed streams and  
help prevent contamination.

## Chlorine Analyzers

Precise determination of chlorine in petroleum is critical during refining processes. Chlorine may poison expensive catalysts and lead to corrosion in areas like the overhead or reactor effluent systems.



### Clora R Series

Analyze total chlorine with  
enhanced precision & performance.



### Clora Online

Process analyzer delivering reliable  
and continuous chlorine analysis to  
monitor real-time process variation  
and improve optimization.

## Total Phosphorus & Silicon Analyzers



### Phoebe

From crude oil to bio-fuels,  
in additives or water, Phoebe  
benchtop analyzers deliver  
exceptional precision and accuracy  
for complete phosphorus analysis.



### Signal

Complies with ASTM D7757 and  
delivers quantitative analysis  
of silicon (Si) from gasoline to  
ethanol, other hydrocarbons,  
and toluene.

# Sulfur Analyzers

**Petra** **MAX**  
Elemental Analyzer for Petroleum

**Petra** **SUPRA**  
Light Element Analyzer for Petroleum

**Petra** **4294**  
Sulfur Analyzer for Petroleum



**ASTM D4294, ISO 8754, IP 336, ASTM 8252**

## Advanced Sulfur Analysis & Data Management

The Petra series delivers high-precision D4294 sulfur analysis across a broad measurement range. Petra MAX™ delivers D4294 sulfur analysis in addition to 12 elements from P to Zn, for rapid monitoring of critical elements like Ca, Fe, K, Ni, and V at sub-ppm levels—while complying with D8252.

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS							
Petra MAX	Dynamic Range	Sulfur 5.7 mg/kg (ppm) – 10 wt%					
	Limit of Detection mg/kg (ppm) @ 600 s **	Sulfur 5.7 mg/kg (ppm)					
		P	Cl	K	Ca	V	Cr
		17	3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.09
		Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn
	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.1	0.1	
Applications		Hydrocarbons, water and catalysts					
Petra SUPRA	Limit of Detection (ppm @ 300 s **)	S	Si	Al	P		
		0.13	0.6	2.0	0.25		
		K	Ca	Mg	Na		
		0.06	0.03	29	160		
Applications		Hydrocarbons, plastics, polymers, chemicals, water, solids					
Petra 4294	Dynamic Range	Sulfur 2.6 mg/kg (ppm) – 10 wt%					
	Limit of Detection (ppm @ 600 s **)	Sulfur 2.6 mg/kg (ppm)					
	Applications	Hydrocarbons, water					

## Petra Series Autosampler

Boasts a novel design with advanced software features for a more flexible and **efficient workflow**. Using unique identifier (QR) sample cups and an open-ended sample slide, the autosampler offers sample tracking and continuous sample loading. It is an **optional add-on feature** for a Petra 4294 or Petra MAX analyzer. QR/barcode scanner included with purchase.



**QR Sample Cup**

### Learn More

[Click Here for Petra MAX](#)

[Click Here for Petra 4294](#)

or  
Scan the Code





Seamless data management with full LIMS integration

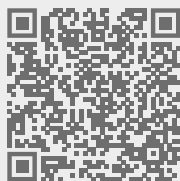
Save critical analysis time and minimize reporting errors with custom sample presets

Complies with ASTM D7039, D2622, ISO 20884

Powered by MWDXRF

Learn More About the Sindie R Series

[Click Here](#) or Scan the Code



16 32.06  
**Sindie**<sup>R</sup> Series  
Sulfur Analyzer

## APPLICATIONS

Petroleum Products  
First & Second-Generation Biofuels  
Oils (Edible) & Fats  
Chemicals  
Water

## Analyze Sulfur with Unmatched Precision & Flexibility

Easier to use than ever, the Sindie R Series is our most advanced sulfur analytical solution for compliance with ASTM D2622, ASTM D7039, and ISO 20884 methods, enabling complete flexibility for your analytical needs.

### Sindie R4

**LOD: 0.12 mg/kg (ppm) at 300s, 0.09mg/kg (ppm) at 600s\*\***

Our most advanced sulfur analytical solution for compliance with ASTM D2622, ASTM D7039, and ISO 20884 methods, enabling complete flexibility for your analytical needs.

### Sindie R3

**LOD: 0.18 mg/kg (ppm) at 300s, 0.15 mg/kg (ppm) at 600s\*\***

Advanced R3 optics, provide extremely low limits of detection, allowing for cycle time flexibility to save up to hours per day in testing time.

### Sindie R2

**LOD: 0.4 mg/kg (ppm) at 300s, 0.28 mg/kg (ppm) at 600s\*\***

Provides the best value and combination of detection limits, measurement speed, ease of use, and reliability.



# Sulfur + Chlorine Analyzer



## APPLICATIONS

Total sulfur analysis from ultra low sulfur fuels to crudes

Total chlorine analysis from aqueous solutions and aromatic products to heavy fuels, and crudes

For use in refinery labs, pipeline terminals, additive plants, and inspection laboratories



Extremely low maintenance:  
no gases, heating elements,  
columns, or quartz tubing

Seamless data  
management with  
full LIMS integration

Complies with ASTM D2622,  
D7039, D7536, D4929C,  
SH/T 0842, ISO 20884

Powered by MWDXRF

## Two Critical Elements with One Instrument

Sindie® +Cl is a two-in-one instrument enabling trace analysis of both sulfur and chlorine with one analyzer. It is the ideal solution to certify sulfur levels in finished products, assess chlorine for corrosion mitigation, and optimize process parameters.\*

### Sulfur

**LOD: 0.4 mg/kg (ppm) at 300 s, 0.28 mg/kg (ppm) at 600 s\*\***

Dynamic Range: 0.4 mg/kg (ppm) to 5 wt%

### Chlorine

**LOD: 0.3 mg/kg (ppm) at 300 s, 0.21 mg/kg (ppm) at 600 s\*\***

Dynamic range: 0.3 mg/kg (ppm) to 3000 ppm

## Two Critical Measurements

Sindie +Cl performs trace analysis of both sulfur and chlorine with one push of a button. You can measure both elements in one sample, or measure each separately by simply inserting a new sample.

**Learn More  
About the  
Sindie + Cl**

[Click Here](#) or  
Scan the Code





Seamless data management with full LIMS integration

Save critical analysis time and minimize reporting errors with custom sample presets

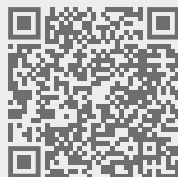
Complies with ASTM D7536 and D4929C

Powered by MWDXRF

## Learn More

[Click Here for Clora 2XP](#)

[Click Here for Clora](#)  
or  
Scan the Code



## APPLICATIONS

Total chlorine analysis in petroleum products, biofuels, aromatics and other chemicals, and water  
For use in refineries, petrochemical and additive plants, pipeline terminals, and test laboratories

## Analyze Chlorine with Enhanced Precision & Performance

Clora® measures total chlorine in hydrocarbons such as aromatics, distillates, heavy fuels, crude oils, and water. This state-of-the-art technology complies with ASTM D7536 and D4929C and delivers unparalleled accuracy and precision for petroleum and petrochemical applications where simple, quick, and reliable analysis is critical.\*

### Clora 2XP

**LOD: 0.1 mg/kg (ppm) at 300s, 0.07 ppm at 600s in hydrocarbons\*\***

Dynamic range: 0.1 mg/kg (ppm) – 2 wt%

Automatic sulfur correction saves time and improves accuracy and precision on high sulfur samples.

### Clora

**LOD: 0.13 mg/kg (ppm) at 300s, 0.09 mg/kg (ppm) at 600s for hydrocarbons, 0.3 mg/kg (ppm) at 300s, 0.21 mg/kg (ppm) at 600s for aqueous samples\*\***

Dynamic range: 0.13 mg/kg (ppm) to 4 wt%

Manual sulfur correction to correct for high sulfur samples.



# Sulfur Online Analyzer



## APPLICATIONS

*Refinery: hydrotreating, hydrofiner, and blending processes*

*Pipeline Terminals: interface cuts, custody transfer acceptance, and tank contamination prevention*

## OPTIONS

*Multi-stream analysis capability*

*Extended Range (XR) available for measurements above 3000 ppmw up to weight percent levels*

*Auto-validation capability*

*Variations of sample conditioning systems and environmental control equipment depending on installation requirements*

*ATEX Zone 1 model also available with different screen and features*



NEC Certified

NEC C1D2 Certified

Uses ASTM D7039 technology

Low maintenance:  
no consumable liquids,  
gases, combustion,  
or sample conversion

Powered by MWDXRF

## Effective Online Analysis in Petroleum Process Streams

Sindie® Online is an industrial grade process sulfur analyzer with breakthrough detection capability to monitor ultra low sulfur in petroleum or aqueous process streams.\*

**LOD: 0.5 ppmw in hydrocarbon matrices @ 300 s \*\***

**LOD: 1.5 ppmw in aqueous streams @ 300 s \*\***

Dynamic range: 0.5 ppmw – 3000 ppmw

**Learn More  
About the  
Sindie Online**

[Click Here](#) or  
Scan the Code





NEC C1D2 Certified

Uses ASTM D7536 technology

Low maintenance:  
no consumable liquids,  
gases, combustion,  
or sample conversion

Powered by MWDXRF

**Learn More  
About the  
Clora Online**

[Click Here](#) or  
Scan the Code



ATEX or NEC  
Certified



## APPLICATIONS

*Upstream production, refining process,  
and effluent management*

*Total chlorine analysis in raw and desalted crudes,  
water and effluent streams, refinery process  
streams, and finished product*

## OPTIONS

*Multi-stream analysis capability*

*Auto-validation capability*

*Variations of sample conditioning systems  
and environmental control equipment  
depending on installation requirements*

*ATEX Zone 1 model also available  
with different screen and features*

## Chlorine Analysis in Liquid Hydrocarbon Process Streams

Clora® Online uses ASTM D7536 technology and delivers real-time, continuous analysis of total chlorine by monitoring desalted crude, a plant can optimize performance and immediately see impacts of crude changes (including organic chloride).

**LOD: 0.2 ppmw in hydrocarbon matrices @ 300 s \*\***

**LOD: 0.6 ppmw in aqueous streams @ 300 s \*\***

Dynamic range: 0.2 ppmw – 3000 ppmw

# Silicon Analyzer



## APPLICATIONS

Total silicon analysis in hydrocarbons and biofuels  
Refinery labs, pipeline terminals, additive plants,  
and inspection laboratories



User programmable  
measurement time:  
10-900 s

Complies with  
ASTM D7757

Low maintenance:  
no conversion gases,  
heating elements,  
quartz tubes, or columns

Powered by MWDXRF

## Silicon Analysis in Petroleum and Biofuels

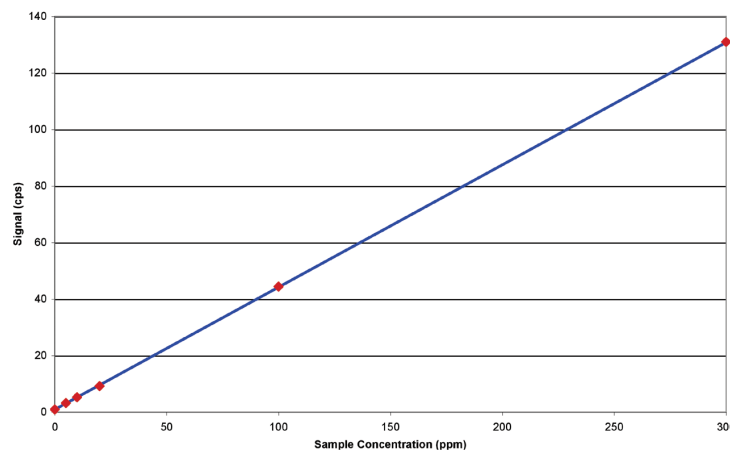
Signal delivers quantitative analysis of silicon (Si) across multiple liquid hydrocarbons, including gasoline to ethanol, and toluene, as well as aqueous materials. Silicon contamination continues to impact fuel quality, resulting in costly engine failures and catalyst fouling. Powered by MWDXRF, Signal complies with ASTM D7757 and provides exceptional Si analysis and is an ideal solution for demanding petroleum and industrial environments.

**LOD: 0.65 ppm at 600 s \*\***

Dynamic Range: 0.65 ppm - 3000 ppm

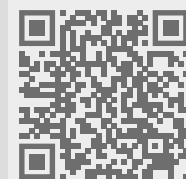
### Long Range Calibration

Signal uses a weighted least squares regression which is extremely linear and easy to set up. Typical correlation (R value) is expected to be on the order of 0.999 or better.



**Learn More  
About the  
Signal Analyzer**

[Click Here](#) or  
Scan the Code





User-programmable  
measurement time:  
30-900 s

Automatic sulfur correction

Low maintenance:  
no conversion gases,  
heating elements,  
quartz tubes, or columns

Powered by MWDXRF

Learn More  
About the  
Phoebe Analyzer

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## APPLICATIONS

Total phosphorus analysis in hydrocarbons,  
biofuels and aqueous matrices  
Refinery, additive plants,  
oil recycle facilities and test labs

## OPTIONS

LIMS data output compatible software  
Accu-flow

## Phosphorus Analysis in Hydrocarbon & Aqueous Matrices

From crude oil to biofuels, in additives or water, Phoebe benchtop analyzers deliver exceptional precision and accuracy for complete phosphorus analysis. It is very easy to operate with an intuitive touchscreen enabling use in various industrial environments. Phoebe is hassle-free and does not require extensive sample preparation, consumable gases, or sample conversion. Phoebe is available with Accu-flow.

**LOD: 0.4 ppm at 600 s \*\***

Dynamic Range: 0.4 ppm to 3000 ppm

### Automatic Sulfur Correction

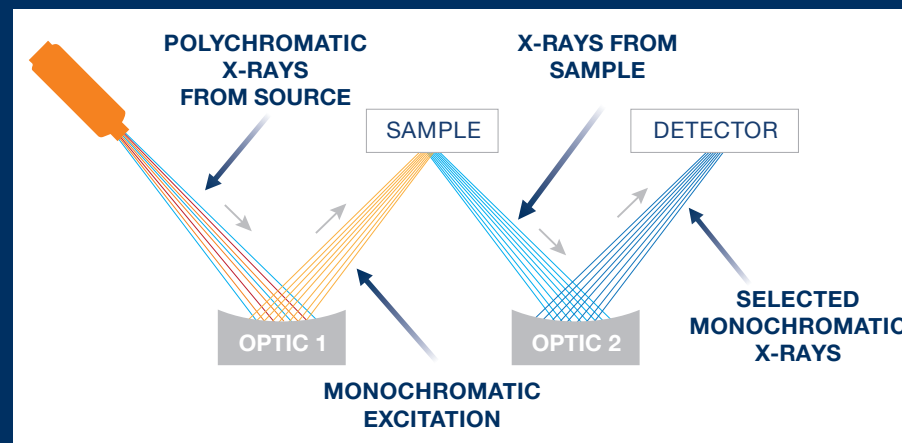
Many heavy samples, like crude oil, VGO or coker residual, may have percent-level sulfur present while phosphorus may be as low as a few parts per million. High sulfur levels will typically increase the phosphorus measurement result during XRF analysis. Phoebe is able to measure the phosphorus and sulfur concentrations simultaneously, and the sulfur counts information is then used to automatically correct the phosphorus measurement.

# Advanced Analysis with MWDXRF

**Monochromatic Wavelength Dispersive X-ray Fluorescence (MWDXRF)** utilizes state-of-the-art focusing and monochromating optics to increase excitation intensity and dramatically improve signal-to-background ratio compared to traditional WDXRF instruments. This enables significantly improved detection limits, precision, and a reduced sensitivity to matrix effects.

A monochromatic and focused primary beam excites the sample and secondary characteristic fluorescence X-rays are emitted from the sample. A second monochromating optic selects the sulfur or chlorine characteristic X-rays and directs these X-rays to the detector.

MWDXRF is a direct measurement technique and does not require consumable gases or sample conversion delivering robust and low-maintenance analyzers with dramatically lower detection limits and faster response times.



## Eliminate Particle Settling with Accu-flow

### Available in Clora R Series

Accu-flow technology helps minimize the effect of particulate settling, which is common when testing for chlorides in crude oil using XRF. Over a typical measurement cycle, the heavier particles can settle to the bottom of the sample cup and cause higher-than-normal results. Accu-flow pushes the sample through the system, keeping the sample uniform and delivering results that better reflect sample characteristics present in the refinery.



## Autosampler

### Available on the R Series Sindie, Clora, and Sindie +Cl models

- Increases productivity
- Configuration options (decided at time of purchase)
  - 10-position carousel using Accucells® sample cups
  - 8-position carousel (shown) using standard 43mm sample cups



## Streams & Applications Analyzed

- |                     |                    |                |                            |                             |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| • Aromatics         | • Blending Ethanol | • Fuel Oil     | • High Sulfur Hydrocarbons | • Liquid Hydrocarbons       |
| • Aviation Gasoline | • Crude Oil        | • Fuel Ethanol | • Jet Fuel                 | • Liquid Petroleum Products |
| • Biodiesel         | • Diesel           | • Gasoline     | • Kerosene                 | • Naphthas                  |